| Original |  |  | - | - | en | d - > | t |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| base form | past simple | -ed | give | gave | given | build | built | built |
| become | became | become | hide | hid | hidden | bend | bent | bent |
| come | came | come | ride | rode | ridden | lend | lent | lent |
| go | went | gone | take | took | taken | send | sent | sent |
| run | ran | run | write | wrote | written | spend | spent | spent |
|  |  |  | wake | woke | woken | t or ed |  |  |
| Don't Change |  |  | beat | beat | beaten | dream | dreamt/ dreamed | dreamt/ dreamed |
| bet | bet | bet | shake | shook | shaken | lean | leant/ <br> leaned | leant/ <br> leaned |
| cost | cost | cost | steal | stole | stolen | burn | burnt/ <br> burned | burnt/ <br> burned |
| cut | cut | cut | speak | spoke | spoken | spill | spilt/ spilled | spilt/ spilled |
| hit | hit | hit | rise | rose | risen | vowel change t |  |  |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | break | broke | broken | lose | lost | lost |
| let | let | let | bite | bit | bitten | mean | meant | meant |
| quit | quit | quit | choose | chose | chosen | sleep | slept | slept |
| set | set | set | drive | drove | driven | leave | left | left |
| shut | shut | shut | eat | ate | eaten | feel | felt | felt |
| spread | spread | spread | fall | fell | fallen | sweep | swept | swept |
| put | put | put | forget | forgot | forgotten | keep | kept | kept |
|  |  |  | forgive | forgave | forgiven |  |  |  |
| vowel change |  |  | freeze | froze | frozen |  | d |  |
| breed | bred | bred | draw | drew | drawn | lay | laid | laid |
| feed | fed | fed | grow | grew | grown | pay | paid | paid |
| bleed | bled | bled | know | knew | known | say | said | said |
| find | found | found | fly | flew | flown |  |  |  |
| dig | dug | dug | see | saw | seen | sell | sold | sold |
| get | got | got | show | showed | shown | tell | told | told |
| hold | held | held | swear | swore | sworn | hear | heard | heard |
| lead | led | led | throw | threw | thrown |  |  |  |
| meet | met | met | wear | wore | worn | have | had | had |
| read /ri:d/ | read /red/ | read/red/ | blow | blew | blown | make | made | made |
| shine | shone | shone | do | did | done |  |  |  |
| speed | sped | sped | tear | tore | torn | i | a | u |
| stand | stood | stood |  |  |  | begin | began | begun |
| stick | stuck | stuck | ought |  |  | drink | drank | drunk |
| sting | stung | stung | bring | brought | brought | ring | rang | rung |
| sit | sat | sat | buy | bought | bought | shrink | shrank | shrunk |
| shoot | shot | shot | catch | caught | caught | stink | stank | stunk |
| understand | understood | understood | fight | fought | fought | sing | sang | sung |
| win | won | won | teach | taught | taught | sink | sank | sunk |
| swing | swung | swung | think | thought | thought | swim | swam | swum |

